

STONY PLAIN SUN.

VOLUME SEVENTEEN

STONY PLAIN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCT. 8, 1936

ROYAL CAFE, STONY PLAIN.
TAXI Anywhere, Any Time.
 Competent Drivers.
 NEW SEDAN. PHONE 33.
L. M. LARSON, Proprietor.

Country Elevators AND Grain Marketing

Elevator companies, including the Pools, are members of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange and use it in exactly the same manner and for exactly the same reason. They use it because the futures market is the best method which has been so far devised to protect the farmer and to ensure low handling charges. It is not used by the Pools or the other elevator companies for the purposes of profit.

The Pooling method, which is the only other method which has been tried to date in Canada, cost the West many millions of dollars. It is no longer seriously advocated, even by those who invented it. If in the future any organization, commission, or government can evolve a system of marketing Canada's crop which will consistently return to the farmer even a fraction of a cent more than he obtains through the present methods, the line elevator companies will be the first to endorse and adopt such a system. At the present time all elevator companies (including the Pools) market grain in exactly the same way because it is the best and cheapest way which has yet been devised.

Fair competition is the farmers' safeguard.

Propaganda by the Pools, through the Western Producer, country newspapers and field meetings, attacking the elevator companies because of marketing methods which the Pools themselves adopt, is untrue and hypocritical and merely designed to abolish the competition which is the farmers' best protection.

The North-West Grain Dealers' Association
 WESTERN GRAIN DEALERS' ASSOCIATION

A GOOD ROAD AND A NEW CHEVROLET SIX FOR REAL PLEASURE.

Wherever You Find Autos, there You Find
 a New Chevrolet Six



Successful Poultrymen!

Are demanding the "Gillespie Malt" brand poultry and Dairy Feeds. Why? Because they are scientifically blended, machine mixed, contain the highest quality ingredients and produce the desired results.

See our nearest elevator agent

GILLESPIE GRAIN CO. LTD.

DON'T BUY IN THE DARK.
 SPEND YOUR MONEY FOR
 ADVERTISED GOODS.

Rex vs. Sommerfield and Settler.

The complaint laid by Philip Schoep against Emil Sommerfield and Albert Steffler, charging them with assaulting him at Spruce Grove, were heard by Magistrate McCulla recently.

Mr. Sommerfield pleaded guilty and was fined \$10 and costs.

The charge against Steffler was defended and resulted in an acquittal, as the Crown was unable to prove the offence as charged.

Gen. J. Bryan appeared for both accused.

Rex vs. Gilbert Stebbings.

All charges laid against Gilbert Stebbings of Carvel at the request of the Canadian National Ry. was withdrawn in the police court in Edmonton on Tuesday last.

The charges arose out of the finding of certain wire on the Stebbings property, which wire was claimed by the R.C. way. As a result of a discussion of the evidence between Neil D. McLean, K.C., solicitor for the Railway, and George J. Bryan, who acted for Stebbings, the Railway agreed to the withdrawal of the charges and the return of the wire to Stebbings. The Crown then also withdrew.

Fill Your Tank in Stony.

Motorists from the district who journey to the big City in the evenings with only a small supply in their gasoline tanks are due for a disappointment when they come to replenish.

Early closing regulations for filling stations and other establishments selling gasoline went into effect the first of the month. Gasoline sales are now restricted to the hours between 7 a.m. and 8 o'clock in the evening. The closing hours will be in effect until May 1.

It is rumored that an effort is being made to have the gasoline-selling stations in the City closed all day on Sundays, as well as on weekday evenings.

A Michaelmas "Shower."

A "shower" for Mrs. A. P. Anderson's baby was held on Michaelmas Day (September 30) at Mrs. Anderson's home at Holborn. A number of charming and appropriate gifts were brought by the guests, who came from the district and Stony Plain.

Among those present were—Miss Mabel Hawks, Ole Anderson, Mrs. Florence Goebel, Mrs. G. W. D. Menden, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Larson.

Bar L. Ranch.

Lovers of action in the great outdoors will be pleased to learn that another movie picture drama will be presented in Stony on Saturday night, Oct. 10th. The film "Bar L. Ranch" will be headed by Buffalo Bill Jr. and Wally Wales. The added attractions will include Four Married Men, a musical comedy; The Gateway of India, a beautiful travelogue; Hopping the Balls, a novelty number; The Jail Breakers, an Assey's Fable cartoon.

HARDWICK'S

YOUR HOME TOWN STORE.

*** *** ***

Botany Wool Hose for Women.

with a wide rib top and well reinforced feet. Shades: Kidtan, Javatan and Light Gunmetal. Sizes 8 1-2 to 10 1-2. Per pair, 50c.

Hose for Boys or Girls.

A 1-1 Rib Botany Wool Hose, suitable for Boys or Girls; the feet are heavily reinforced, assuring extra wear. Color, kidtan. Sizes, 5 to 6 1-2, 35c. pair; sizes 7 to 9 1-2, 45c. pair.

Spring Roller Window Shades.

Complete with brackets and metal ring pull; 36" wide, 66" long. Colors, plain green or cream. Each, 69c.

Pure Wool Blankets.

6-pound Pure Wool Blankets that will provide a very desirable bedding for the winter. Surface is brushed a thick close nap. Size, 60 by 84 inches. \$6.95 pair.

Men's Woollette Shirts.

Heavy Doeskin Woollette Cloth Utility Shirt. 2 roomy balloon pockets with flap; fine appearance. Colors, Tan, Navy or Green. Sizes 14 1-2 to 18. \$2.25 each.

Grocery Specials--Lots of them.

Evaporated Apricots Priced at, per lb., 25c. Snowdrift Coconut, priced at 13c half-pound. Dill Pickles, special this week, 23c tin. Golden Dates, 2-pound packet for 25c. Spring Clothes Pins, 3-dozen carton 14c. Jelly Beans, 10c. for half-pound. Shredded Wheat, 2 packets for 25c.

Get It at HARDWICK'S.

AGENTS ALBERTA DAIRY POOL.

FEDERAL GRAIN LIMITED

OPERATING TERMINAL ELEVATORS—FORT WILLIAM—FORT BRUNN—WINNIPEG
425 COUNTRY ELEVATORS THROUGHOUT THE WEST
100 COAL SHEDS

Our Service and Facilities Guarantee Satisfaction

DANCE AT HOLBORN HALL,
 FRIDAY, OCTOBER 9th,
 URSEL'S MELODY FOUR.

'A BETTER
CHEW-
I'LL TELL
THE
WORLD!'



Education And The Teacher

Few people look upon periods of depression such as Western Canada has experienced in the past few years, along with most of the other countries of the world in varying degree, with complacency. On the contrary here, as elsewhere, such experiences are usually regarded by the great majority as periods of unqualified evil, with dissatisfaction and unrest their inevitable concomitants.

It is customary, under such conditions, to surround everything with a halo of gloom. Everything is wrong at home and abroad. Words and deeds are subjected to criticism in an intensive search for microscopic flaws and motives are probed with deep, underlying suspicion. Altruism and faith in fellow mankind almost appear to have gone into hibernation and the whole stream of life seems to be ruffled with turbidity. Criticism is the order of the day.

Criticism of the right type and with the proper motive behind it has, of course, its place in the scheme of things. In fact, without it, there could be little if any progress, but if it is to fill its appointed role in life, it must have behind it a sincere desire to promote betterment and must be dictated by reason rather than swayed by blind passion.

The educational systems and educational methods in operation in the prairie provinces are among the many things which have had to run the gamut of the critical vogue of the period. The criticism which has, in recent years, been voiced freely at conventions, school board sessions, public meetings and during election campaigns in the home and on the street comes not only from parents of children attending educational institutions and the general public but also from educational authorities, teachers and others trained in the craft of pedagogy.

One hears, on the one hand, that the educational system is too expensive and too extravagant. On the other hand, governments and trustees are accused of parsimony. One day the people are told that, in effect, the educational system and set-up is lagging behind the times and the following day, that it is too far advanced for the requirements of present day social conditions and requirements.

As to methods, curricula, equipment and text books, criticisms are legion and varied, so much so, in fact, that it would take a ponderous tome to even list them.

While it may be very difficult, and perhaps impossible to crystallize all these opinions and criticisms into some co-ordinate form which might enable them to be attacked and dealt with on a scientific basis, the existence of so much discussion on such an important topic demonstrates, at least, that the depression is having the beneficial effect of arousing a keener interest in a topic of vital interest to the future welfare of the country, because it cannot be denied that the trend of education of the youth of today will largely determine the destiny of the nation tomorrow.

Because of this it is highly important that there should be some unification of majority opinion on educational systems, methods and trends.

There are one or two things which should not be lost sight of in this writer of discussion, which often, unfortunately, ranges around comparatively trivial details. That is, the main purpose of educational systems, which might briefly be enunciated as the intention of developing a desirable type of citizen and of developing a citizen capable of fitting himself or herself into the life of the community.

This means the development of a race of people with character and ability to think and act for themselves. If this is borne in mind as the chief objective of education, the great importance of the character and ability of the teacher becomes immediately apparent, a matter of far greater importance than the method, the text book or the curriculum, of even greater importance than the type of building in which instruction is carried on or the equipment that is used in imparting information.

The statement is not made with any intention of conveying an impression that the schools of the west are not staffed with teachers of character and capacity. On the contrary, the standard of the teaching profession has improved very materially and rapidly for so young a country as the Canadian west and teachers of the present day generally represent a high standard.

But it should be pointed out that if more emphasis is laid on the character and ability of the teacher as an essential of the first importance, the controversies over many other phases of the educational system would assume their rightful comparative values and would be relegated to the rear as questions of more or less minor consequence.

Smith had called on his tailor with a complaint.

"Isn't this bill rather steep?" he said.

"You should know best, sir," said the tailor, "for it was run up by you."

More persons over 60 years of age live in Switzerland than in any other country in the world.

Marie Antoinette was imprisoned for more than a year before her execution.

2171

Japan Buys Canadian Ship

Merchant Marine Freighters Has Been

Sold Five Times
Apparently under permanent ownership at last, the former Canadian government merchant marine freighter, Canadian Leader, sailed from Halifax with a Japanese crew for the West Indies to pick up a cargo of scrap iron consigned to Japan.

Since her sale along with nine other government steamships last winter to the Montreal-Australia-New Zealand line, the Canadian Leader has had a checkered career. She was sold by the Anzac line to the British Tower Steamship Company, remold to Rethymnis and Kulu-kundi, Greek shipping company, and finally bought by Japanese interests at a price reported to be \$82,500. It was also reported Japanese interests had bought the Canadian Victor, now in England, and the Canadian British at Montreal.

A Brand New Industry

Calling Elk For Photographers Is Job Of Banff Guide

Banff has a brand new industry which was invented by Les Saunders, of Bowden, north of Calgary, who is a trail guide there in the summer. On long pony trail trips he amused guests at the Banff Springs Hotel by imitating the peculiar mating call of the elk. It was not long until he found bull elk answering him, and finally approaching near to investigate. Now he is kept busy calling elk from the woods for enthusiastic photographers.

It is said that it is possible to make a new blade that would keep its edge indefinitely without stropping, but such a blade would cost approximately \$25.



To Help You AVOID MANY COLDS

At the first nasal irritation or sniffle, apply Vicks Vapo-Rol—just a few drops up each nostril. Used in time, it helps prevent many colds entirely.

VICKS VAPOROL

For Coronation Day

State Coach Of Speaker Of The House Being Reconditioned

The state coach of the speaker of the House of Commons is being furnished up for the coronation.

Its last appearance was at King George's jubilee, when the speaker rode in it to St. Paul's. At King George's coronation in 1911 it merely conveyed the speaker from the House of Commons to the abbey, a distance of less than 300 yards.

Oddly enough while the coach, with harness and stabling, is provided by the state, the speaker has to arrange himself for horses. For nearly a century Whitebread's brewery has had this privilege, which dates from the time when Mr. Speaker Shaw-Lefevre married a Whitebread. The coach weighs nearly 3½ tons, and having no brakes cannot go down hill.

"I hear you're going to be married, old man! I hope you'll be very happy."

"Well, I don't see why I should not. I came through the War all right."

The home economics page has a recipe whereby rhubarb can be kept indefinitely. That's a good idea; keeping it indefinitely.

Show Their Patriotism

Thousands Of Families Change Swedish Surnames To Finnish

Thirty thousand families have officially changed their Swedish surnames to more Finnish-sounding ones. This wave of patriotism follows the example of 25,000 families who did the same at the recent Kalvela (national epic) centenary celebrations. Considerable confusion has resulted from this sudden change, states a message from Helsinki. Postmen, particularly, are finding it a problem to deliver letters to the right people, and correspondents have to think twice when they address business and personal friends.

Breathes With Iron Lung

Birdsell Sweet, now 18, has completed the fifth year he has spent with an "iron lung" to aid his breathing. Hospital attendants in Beacon, N.Y., described his spirits as good and his growth in height and weight nearly normal. His treatment began after an attack of infantile paralysis.

Our sins will find us out, but they can generally be relied upon to call again.

England has some 8,000 parish councils.

NEW
PLUG-IN

NEW
JACKET

**YOUR
NEXT 'B' BATTERY**

ALWAYS A LEADER in battery improvements, Eveready this year presents the Layerbilt with a new "plug-in" socket. With each Layerbilt comes an adapter—a flat disc with connectors and pins. Simply attach the wires from the set to the adapter and plug the three pins into the one socket which is firmly embedded in the top of the battery.

This "plug-in" is an extra advantage for the famous Layerbilt—the only battery built in layers—the modern invention which gives 40% more power than round-cell types.

Pay a few more cents for Layerbilt—and have many hours more of trouble-free service. During the life-time of your set, Layerbilt will save you many dollars.

CANADIAN NATIONAL CARBON COMPANY, LIMITED
Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver

See... and listen to... the new 1936 Air Cell
Radio Sets at your dealer's.

**EVEREADY
LAYERBILT
RADIO 'B' BATTERY**

**BUILT IN LAYERS FOR
POWER...LONG LIFE**

Freight Revenues Of Railways Seriously Reduced By Truck Competition

Gross freight revenues of the Canadian railways have been reduced \$38,000,000 a year by competition of trucks operating on the highways, and the damage to the net position of the railways is approximately \$34,000,000 per year. These figures were placed before the maritime board of trade at its annual meeting at Charlottetown in an address by S. W. Fairweather, director of bureau of economics, Canadian National Railways.

The railways, he said, were regulated in the public interest both as to rates and services, and had to provide for equalization of rates to markets over wide areas, the development of new territories, the encouragement of basic industries by freight rates lower than commercially justifiable and the maintenance of regular services, even in cases where there was no profit in doing so.

The general principle in effect was that the railway must take the rough with the smooth, and if it cost millions of dollars to keep a railway open during the winter season, the justification for this was that the loss could be recouped from next summer's business. Frequently, also, railways were called upon to make special concessions in rates to meet temporary distress conditions such as drought. These special burdens carried by the railways were not onerous so long as the railways were able to assess charges on the average to cover the cost.

Now the motor vehicles and the highway, acting in combination, had changed the situation. The highway was provided by the state and at a cost to the motor truck much less than its real cost. The trucks represented relatively small capital investments and the industry was so young that rates of wages, hours of labor and working conditions were still in a chaotic state but at a low level. In addition, the truck was able to avoid the carriage of bulky and low value commodities. These the railways often carried at a charge of less than one-half cent per ton mile.

The truck could concentrate on the high-grade commodities where the charge for transportation by railway would be from 10 to 15 cents per ton per mile and, in addition, the truck was under no obligation to maintain a service unremunerative or seasonal in nature.

Last winter the Canadian National spent \$70,000 in maintaining service on a certain branch line in the maritimes. Over \$35,000 was spent in clearing snow and ice. The total revenue from that branch line during the winter months did not exceed the cost of snow removal alone, to say nothing of the provision of train service. Yet this branch line was subjected to highway competition for over two-thirds of the year. Mr. Fairweather said that the provincial governments were in the transport business in a big way and he suggested that they might very well see to it that they were receiving in return from this industry what the expense had been to the state. In 1934 total maritime provinces highway costs amounted to over \$9,000,000 while the gross revenues from motor vehicle license, gasoline taxes, etc., amounted to only about \$4,000,000.

Placed On Free List

Duty on Indian Corn Cancelled Until End of Year

Due to drought and other causes available supplies of Indian corn in Canada have become depleted. Consequently up to the end of the year this commodity will be imported into Canada from treaty countries duty-free. This was announced by Hon. J. L. Hiley, revenue minister.

This means that Indian corn now may be imported with the duty of 10 cents per bushel intermediate tariff eliminated.

Under the French treaty Indian corn was subject to an import of 25 cents a bushel, and under the United States Trade pact 20 cents. The general tariff rate is 25 cents a bushel.

Eskimos Are Enthusiastic

See Abundance Of Food And Clothing In Reindeer Herd

The economic security of Canada's Eskimo population may rest in a herd of 3,800 reindeer quietly browsing on the barren lands of the Mackenzie River district under the watchful eyes of government herders.

Harvey W. Nesbitt, for the past two years superintendent of the government reindeer station near Akavik, is in Ottawa on furlough, firm in the conviction the big herd will revolutionize living conditions in the Arctic.

Within a year or two the herd will be big enough to split into sections, and Nesbitt believes the time will come when reindeer will be scattered throughout the barren lands, a new reservoir of food and clothing for Eskimo, trader, trapper and missionary.

In the Arctic, a reindeer is a sort of walking clothing store and butcher shop for the natives. Each carcass dresses about 150 pounds, and the skin makes the finest clothing. Nesbitt, even after two years of it, claims the meat is tastier than beef, lamb or pork, and he says he never tires of it.

The Eskimo, Nesbitt says, are enthusiastic about the reindeer experiment, and there is no shortage of men willing to be trained as herders. They can see security for themselves in the big herd, abundance of food and clothing.

As a parting suggestion, Nesbitt said it might be a good idea for Olympic scouts to see his herdsman before selecting Canada's next ski team. Every day in the long winter months the Lapps and Eskimo travel 25 to 30 miles on skis over the tundra, up and down the hills, and "they can show some of your eastern skiers a thing or two about jumping and cross-country work."

League Against Rheumatism

Form Saskatchewan Branch Of Society For Study And Control Of This Disease

Organization of a Saskatchewan branch of the Canadian Society for the Study and Control of Rheumatism Disease was set under way at Saskatoon by resolution of the Saskatchewan Medical Association in convention. A committee, under the chairmanship of Dr. Duncan Croft, Saskatoon, was appointed to collect data so that comprehensive statistics might be available for the national organization.

Members of the committee are: Dr. M. McEwen, Saskatoon; Dr. W. A. Harvie, Regina; Dr. R. W. Kirby, Prince Albert; and Dr. F. D. McCulloch, Moose Jaw.

Formation of the new provincial organization followed establishment of the Canadian body last February to affiliate with the International League Against Rheumatism, having headquarters in Amsterdam.

Glass Office Building

New Style Structure To Be Erected In New York

The world's first glass office building, five stories tall, will be erected on Fifth avenue and nobody inside above the ground floor will be able to see outdoors.

Walled in behind glass tiles, the occupants will receive 75 per cent. of the outdoor light. The place will be windowless, except for five show windows on the ground floor.

The plans were announced by the Corning Glass Works, which will own and erect the structure. It will stand at the southwest corner of Fifth avenue and 56th street, in one of New York's swankiest, shopping districts.

Skywriter Makes Error

Skywriting Al Bitts slipped while Montrealers watched in wonderment as he gave them their first sight of air skywriting. Criticism came from a spectator gaining upward from a downtown street. "Heck," said the spectator, "He's dotted an upper case T."

Potash From Dead Sea

Great Britain Closely Watches Progress At New Plant

The Dead Sea, the strangest body of water in the world, is slowly coming to life again.

Lying 1,300 feet below the level of the Mediterranean, receiving an inflow of 6,000,000 tons of water daily from the River Jordan without an outlet, the sea has puzzled archaeologists and geologists for centuries.

Today, where once Sodom and Gomorrah stood, where David took refuge, where Herod and Marianne died when the Partisans captured Jerusalem in 42 B.C., modern science is taking out potassium and bromine—and the Dead Sea area is alive with activity.

Once barren and thought useless, the sea's shoreline is ringing with the sound of hammers as a new potash works, with a 30,000-ton capacity annually, has brought on a building boom.

Resorts put up by British capital, in and around the Dead Sea, have been bringing thousands of visitors to the sea each winter, and homes and work buildings are springing up like mushrooms.

Great Britain is closely watching the potash process, for the Dead Sea is her only source of potassium and bromine in the empire—and it will come in handy if war sweeps Europe and the world again.

The process, thought simple because of the natural function of the sea itself, is ticklish and is watched from beginning to end by three shifts of 430 laborers.

The brine is pumped from the bottom of the sea through wooden pipes into pans which are arranged to allow a slow movement of the brine from one pan to the next. In the course of the flow, the brine becomes more and more concentrated until common salt precipitates. The next step produces carnallite, or crude potash, which is shipped to refineries.

By contrast to ordinary ocean water, which contains from 4 to 6 per cent. salts, the Dead Sea contains 25 per cent. No animal life is possible in its water, and very little vegetable life.

The evaporation from the sea, its only outlet from the heavy inflow, causes strange-looking blue-white clouds to float overhead, giving it a fantastic sheen from a distance.

A Clever Love Bird

That he has the cleverest love bird in the world is the claim of B. Perkins, a barber of Sydney, Australia. It is three inches long and can pull a match from a box and present it to a customer, saying "O.K. Chief" as it does so. The bird sleeps in a shaving mug, and on cold days it perches on the rim of a cup of tea, to keep warm in the steam.

Travel in England by rail, bus and street car last year averaged 433 journeys for every man, woman and child.

Many Uses Of Soy Beans Results In Increasing Interest In This Legume

Changes Are Noted

Report Says That Family Life Has Come Back In Russia

Writing his observations of progress in Russia, in connection with the proposed new constitution, an Associated Press correspondent says the family life has come back into its own as a recognized basic unit of society.

Parents are held increasingly responsible for maintenance and education of their children and "strife influence" is stressed as one of the most important factors in bringing up the new Bolsheviks.

Free and easy divorce is gone. Divorces are now lax and both parties must appear before the divorce is granted. Divorced parents must support their children or go to prison.

Simplicity of dress is no longer considered essential to the good Bolshevik. Silk for the women, white collars and ties for the men have long since won public favor.

Titles have been restored in the army, the office of housewife is held in high esteem and there are dozens of other developments tending to make life in the Soviet union similar to that in "bourgeois" countries.

Reclines In Films

Traveler In Hollywood Sees How It Is Produced

A traveler, who was in Hollywood, reports that he was taken on a tour of the M-G-M studios, where he was shown dozens and dozens of sets, each one perfectly enormous in size and extent in detail; a submarine, several square blocks of eighteenth-century Paris (for "A Tale of Two Cities"), a whole battleship in an artificial pond, a night club, and (for "Romeo and Juliet") a pretty country town. Then the guide took him over to a corner where there were two kitchen tables, one covered with a thin layer of dirt in which were stuck little pieces of straw, the other just covered with dirt. "We used these in 'The Good Earth,'" the guide said. "The rice fields of China before and after the plague."—The New Yorker.

Word Has Been Banished

You cannot ask for a "sandwich" in Italy any more. It has been announced in Rome that the word has been banished from the Italian language because it owes its origin to a famous earl in a "sanctioned" country. Now it will be known as "panini," which means sliced bread.

Brazil's 1936-37 coffee crop will fill over 21,000,000 bags.

Dish Towel Dogs Are "Up To Tricks"



PATTERN 5662

These frisky, dish-towel dogs are indeed "up to tricks," but wait till the children see them, for they'll all want to do the dishes. Just think what a practical gift or fair donation this set of seven would make. It's cross stitch and outline, and using one color of floss gives a silhouette effect. In pattern 5662 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs (one for each day of the week) averaging 4 1/2 x 7 1/2 inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color suggestions.

To obtain this pattern and 20 cents in change or coin (coin preferred) send to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave. N., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

Household Arts by Alice Brooks

Cay Motiv Tissue Towels and Kitchen

The world production of this valuable legume is probably in excess of seven million tons annually. Manchuria, the largest producer, is followed by Japan and the United States. Statistics relative to the Russian crop are not available.

Canadian production is, as yet, too small to exert such influence on the world market, but there is an increasing interest in the soy bean crop. Varieties suitable for domestic production are gradually replacing the imported beans.

Chemical analyses have been conducted for some years by the Division of Chemistry, Central Experimental Farm. The protein content, it has been found, ranges from approximately 31 per cent. to 39 per cent., while the oil constitutes from 14 per cent. to 18.5 per cent. of the bean. Of two varieties, having characteristics suitable for Canadian cultivation, the unsaturated acids in the oil range from 82.3 per cent. to 84.3 per cent. The iodine numbers show a variation from 128.0 to 134.2. These data indicate the value of the oil for industrial applications, where readily oxidizable oils are desired. The inorganic salts containing valuable mineral matter, approximate 5 per cent. of the weight of the bean.

The uses of soy beans are many and varied. Considerable amounts of the oil are used in paint mixtures in conjunction with linseed and tung oils. A prominent automobile manufacturer, who maintains a staff of chemists, now finishes his product by utilizing an assumed, the base of which is synthetic resin produced from the soy bean. The resin also finds application in the manufacture of electrical equipment. Because of its drying properties, the linoleum of olden days are made of it. The inorganic salts containing valuable mineral matter, approximate 5 per cent. of the weight of the bean.

Much of the oil finds its way to the soap vats. Here it is especially suitable for automobile soaps. Glycerine is produced as a by-product.

Some of the uses for the oil are, as rubber substitutes, oilfield, printers' ink, explosives, salad oil, lighting and lubricating oils, as core binders for foundry work. The partly hydrogenated crude oil has been found useful as a stabilizer for shortening compounds.

Soy bean oil contains lecithin, a phosphorized fat, and is displacing egg yolk to some extent as a source of this material used in medicine. Of interest, too, is the fact that the disappearance of food allergies, particularly those caused by protein, following the ingestion of specially refined oil.

The beans furnished a homegrown nitrogenous concentrate for animal feeding, being a source of protein for sheep, beef and dairy cattle and brood sows. It should, however, be used with caution in the rations of market hogs, since it produces pork.

As a protein supplement, the oil meal is of value in the rations of beef cattle, dairy cows, sheep and poultry. A simple mineral mixture is advantageously added, since the meal is deficient in this respect.

For human use, the beans provide many forms of foodstuffs. The green beans may be served as a vegetable or in salads. Flour made from processed beans, high in fat content, is now found in the products of many bakeries. Since starch is absent, soy bean flour is marketed in diabetic foods.

The dried beans have been used as a coffee substitute, in soups, as a source of casein, as a milk substitute and cheese.

As the composition of both the fat and the proteins of soy beans more nearly approach the composition of these constituents found in animals, soy beans could be used to replace meat in the diet.

The uses of this interesting plant are finding increasing application.

Bees Attack Hives

A horn-billed over a hive in Napanook village, central Finland, was stung to death by the furious bees. A peasant who rushed to the horse's rescue was also attacked and so badly stung that he had to be taken to hospital. His condition was stated to be precarious.

for
Remarkable
Smoking!

COOL MILD
TOBACCO

Buckingham Fine Cut

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Germans involved in automobile accidents henceforth will be submitted to a special blood test proving sobriety or intoxication, the ministry of the interior announced.

Extensions of lines and equipment costing \$4,750,000 will be made this fall in connection with the United Kingdom's government telephone services.

During July 65 persons were killed in highway accidents in Ontario, the Ontario highways department reported. The figure was the highest in any July since 1929.

Provincial relief inspectors checking a plea from Riverside, Essex county, for more provincial help, "found 22 relief recipients driving their own cars," Hon. David Croll, minister of public welfare, said.

Western Canada's wheat crop this year is one of the highest in quality, it was indicated in a report of James D. Fraser, chief grain inspector, to the annual meeting of the grain standard board.

A decline of \$5,000,000 in total cash income of United States farmers from July to August—when farm income usually increases—was reported by the agriculture department.

Declaring baby shows cause "jealousy and unhappiness" the Mothers and Infants Association at Croydon, England, declined to act on a reception committee at a national baby show in Romford.

Striking suddenly in United States cities from coast to coast, treasury law enforcement agencies had made close to 1,000 arrests and seized several hundred illicit stills in a drive against narcotic and liquor law violators.

New Gold Strike

Encouraging Reports Received From Yellowknife Mining Division

Confirmation of a new gold strike in the Yellowknife mining division of the Northwest Territories is contained in a message received by Hon. T. A. Cresser, minister of the interior, from A. L. Cumming, chief mining inspector for the department at Fort Smith, N.W.T.

The message stated the new gold strike is located on the east side of Gordon Lake, about 50 miles north-east of the mouth of the Yellowknife river, where it enters Great Slave Lake.

The original locators of the find were representatives of the Mining Corporation of Canada, who made the strike last July 15, staking 36 claims. Two weeks later, the A.X. Syndicate staked 100 claims in the area. On September 5 staking was carried out by representatives of Ventures, Limited, Fred Connell, the A.E. Syndicate, Karl Springer, Wood-Brown Syndicate, Burwash, Yellowknife Mines, Limited. The Mining Corporation and the A.X. Syndicate are planning to carry on development work during "freeze-up."

Interest in the new strike is indicated by activity of companies engaged in prospecting and mining in the Yellowknife mining division. Approximately 600 claims had been staked up to now. Mining Inspector Cumming and Dr. A. W. Jolliffe, geologist of the Dominion department of mines, visited the area. Mr. Cumming's report stated the strike consists of a series of veins, lenses and shearing zones occurring in a belt 15 miles in length with showings of free gold. Width of the veins and lenses would indicate commercial tonnage if the samples stand up under assay.

"You say Jake takes everything literally?"
"Yes, he was invited to a house-warming party and he took along some kindling and a box of matches."

Clear Of Debt

British Columbia Town Celebrates

A little pile of ashes was all that remained of LadySmith's \$94,336 bonded debt. When coal mines there closed six years ago the town appeared doomed financially. Last spring a rebirth took place with the establishment of a logging company in this British Columbia town. A giant flagpole was erected on the site where the city's debt was burned, as it is to signalize the passing of the coal digging era.

A new prosperity brought by the logging company has enabled the city to pay off its debts to the last cent. The city celebrated the occasion by burning the bonds in a giant bonfire.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Ready to Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of bile into your bowels daily. If this bile flows freely, your food does not ferment. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You feel constipated. Harsh stools pass into the body, and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

A mass bowel movement doesn't always get it all out. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harsh stools and gas, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of a natural bile but have no harmful mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Doubtless before morning else, see.

Carry High Speed Cameras

Aircraft Being Built For Service In Northwest Territories

The second of three aircraft being built in Montreal for the department of national defence for service in the Northwest Territories has been put through tests. The planes are especially built for high speed photographic and transport work and carry sufficient fuel oil for five and a half hours' work at high altitude.

At the rear of the cabins are mountings for three oblique cameras which photograph automatically through small apertures in the metal body. The aircraft are fitted with float landing gear and the normal wheel undercarriages can also be fitted as well as a special ski undercarriage for winter flying.

SELECTED RECIPES

SAND TARTS

1/2 cup butter
1 cup sugar
1 egg
1 1/2 cups flour
2 teaspoons Magic Baking Powder
White of one egg
1 tablespoon sugar
1/4 teaspoon cinnamon
Blanched almonds
Cream butter, add sugar gradually and well beaten egg, then flour which has been sifted with baking powder, "chill" dough. Put half the mixture on floured board and roll one-eighth inch thick—cut with doughnut cutter—brush over with white of egg and sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon which have been mixed together—split almonds and arrange on top, three halves at equal distance. Place on buttered sheet, bake 8 to 10 minutes in a slow oven. When baked the tarts should be a very delicate brown.

Closed Season For Squirrels

All shooting or trapping of red squirrels will be prohibited in Alberta this fall and winter, according to an order issued by the game branch. General scarcity of the little animals resulted in their being put on the protected list. "In previous years there had been open seasons from Nov. 1 to March 31."

Henceforth, in Montreal, anyone who blows an auto horn between midnight and four a.m. will be liable to a fine of \$40 and costs or one month in jail. This will be apt to take the enthusiasm out of the tooters.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 11

BECOMING A CHRISTIAN

Golden text: Believe on the Lord Jesus, and thou shalt be saved. Acts 16:31.

Lesson: Acts 16:16-40; Philippians 3:7-14.

Devotional reading: II. Corinthians 12:10.

Explanations And Comments

The Second Convert to Christianity in Philippi, Acts 16:16-18. At Philippi Paul was greatly disturbed by a fortune-telling man who kept following him and Silas and crying out, "These men are servants of the Most High God, who proclaim unto you the way of salvation."

The girl's reiterated chant drew a crowd of curious seekers. Paul turned to her one day and in the name of Jesus Christ bade the spirit leave her, and she became wholly normal. Nothing further is said about this girl whose story arouses our sympathy.

"The owners of the slave girl with the abnormal mind had a very definite sense of commercial value. They did not have much sense of human values. When the insane girl was cured they were furiously angry. They did not give a moment's thought to the fact that she was saved to a normal life. They only thought of the fact that while they could commercialize her insanity, her sanity had no commercial value at all. So they began to stir up the city against Paul and Silas (Lynn H. Hough).

The crowd clamored for the punishment of the men, and the magistrates, without stopping to investigate the charge, ordered Paul and Silas stripped and beaten.

Paul and Silas were then handed over to a jailer who put them in an inner prison, which may have been underground, and fastened their feet in the stocks.

The Strange Release, Acts 16:25, 26. Their backs were lacerated by the blows received, and they were held in an unendurable cramped position, but as Tertullian says, "Their legs in the stocks pained them not whose souls were in heaven." At midnight Paul and Silas were praying and singing hymns, and the other prisoners were listening to them.

At midnight their bonds were burst asunder and the doors of the prison were flung wide open by an earthquake which shook the old Roman jail to its foundation. The terrified jailer, who thought his prisoners must have escaped and there was nothing left for him to do but kill himself, was reassured by the calm words of Paul: "Do thyself no harm, for we are all here." And he called for lights and sprang in, and, trembling for fear, fell down before Paul and Silas, and brought them out, and said, Sirs, what must I do to be saved? And they said, Believe on the Lord Jesus, and thou shalt be saved, thou and thy house. And they spoke the word of the Lord to him, with all that were in his house. And he took them the same hour of the night, and washed their stripes; and was baptized, he and all his, straightway.

Paul's Goal, and How He Won It, Philippians 3:10-14. "I count all things to be less, that I may gain Christ, so that I may know him and the power of his resurrection," cries Paul.

Protege Of The Queen

Young Orphan Boy Will Receive A Secondary Education

Queen Mary presented for admission to the Royal Infant Orphanage, Wanstead, a two-and-a-half-year-old orphan boy who will be maintained there and receive a secondary education until he is 16. He is Brian William Frank Roberts, whose father, a chief steward on the Orient line boat, the Oranito, died last year. His mother died at the age of 24.

An official of the orphanage explained Queen Mary had the right of nomination to the institution of two children, so that there is always a protege of hers at the orphanage.

Land Salvaged In India

Forty Million Acres Reclaimed By British In Fifty Years

British India leads the world in territory that has been reclaimed or irrigated during the last fifty years, according to the latest report of the Central Irrigation Board of India, just published at India Office, London. The total of desert land irrigated and swamp and marshes reclaimed now borders on 40,000,000 acres, 31,000,000 of which are in British India.

The second country for the amount of land reclaimed in ten years is Italy, with just under 6,000,000 acres. In India the land reclaimed alone amounts to 7,000,000 acres; the balance laid down to cultivation has been irrigated.

When the present projects in India shall be completed 50,000,000 acres of land will have been irrigated; today what has been done furnishes work for just that number of people, who own or work crops which give forth \$375,000,000 worth of produce—principally rice and wheat—while the quantity of water used daily is about 260,000,000 gallons, extracted from over 75,000 miles of canals and distributed by over 50 great dams and hundreds of smaller ones.

Commodore Gooderham, of Toronto, urges car drivers to take up sailing to learn courtesy, but that's just the trouble. Too many motorists already know how to sail along the highways—too fast.

Crochet An Afghan Square by Square



Household
Arts
by
Alice
Brooks

Rising Sun
Motif Uses
Up Wool
Scraps

PATTERN 5668

A soft, warm afghan's practically a necessity when one lies down for a cat-nap, and here's one that even brightens your slumbers. Called "Rising Sun," it's easily crocheted blocks are done in three shades of one color, on a dark background. Thus a stunning effect's obtained. Crochet the blocks in the same, or different, colors and use up scraps of wool. Make a pillow too. In pattern 5668 you will find directions for making the afghan; an illustration of it and of the stitches used; material requirements, and color suggestions.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 115 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

Always the favourite
PURTY FLOUR
Best for all your Baking

PF156



SIMPLE DIRECTIONS ON THE PACKAGE

Warehouses at Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg

TRY IT SOON!

DEVALUATION OF THE FRENCH FRANC MEETS APPROVAL

Paris. — Socialist Premier Leon Blum's program for devaluation of the franc, revised by the senate, was re-approved in practically its original form by the chamber of deputies.

The chamber refused to accept alterations made by the senate, where there was great opposition to articles authorizing the government to control price levels.

Differences between the two houses were generally expected to continue, as there was no indication the senate's opposition to the granting of decree powers to Blum would break down.

The wrangle between the chamber and the senate constituted a serious threat to the life of the government.

Premier Blum, warning parliament further delay in enacting the measure would be dangerous to the country's internal order and embarrassing to its international relations, intimated he would throw the administration's fate into the balance if it were necessary to end the dispute.

The premier had declined to compromise on his demand for power to control price levels as a result of the devaluation plan.

In Amsterdam the fall in the international value of the guilder occasioned by announcement the Netherlands can no longer pursue its gold standard policy has resulted in a boost in the export duty levied on Dutch East Indian rubber shipments, it was announced. The new rate is 47 guilders per 100 kilograms, an increase of 10 guilders. The increased rate is equivalent to an import of \$25.95 per 230 pounds at the present rate for the guilder in New York, 55.15 cents. Banking experts explained the rubber export duty in the Netherlands East Indies had been inaugurated to check excessive exports.

Germany will stand pat on her present policy, Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, rector of the Reichsbank, told the board of directors.

Dr. Schacht said: "We have come to the decision that we shall not add to the uncertainty of international trade—already increased by devaluation measures abroad—by ourselves injecting an element of uncertainty." Dr. Schacht did not say flatly and specifically Germany has no intention of devaluing the mark. "The reich government will always be ready to participate in purposeful international negotiations," he said.

Coastal Defence

Air Base in Northern British Columbia Is Projected

Vancouver.—During the past nine months the federal government has given careful consideration to Canada's coastal defence, particularly on the Pacific coast. Hon. Ian Mackenzie, national minister of defence, said on his arrival here.

The minister said the government was considering the establishment of a northern coastal air base in British Columbia with the possibility of an intermediate base between the Queen Charlotte Islands and Vancouver.

Mr. Mackenzie said \$375,000 would be spent on the Jericho air station in the immediate future and the contract had been let for the first of this work.

Major Farm Problem

New Disease Causes Heavy Loss Of Horses In U.S.

Salt Lake City.—Encephalomyelitis—an equine disease almost unknown before 1930—has killed at least 30,000 United States horses worth more than \$2,225,000 agricultural authorities estimate.

Dr. W. H. Hendricks, who as chief veterinarian in one of the most heavily affected states (Utah) has made a first-hand study of the disease, described it as "major American farm problem."

So little is known of the baffling disease, sometimes accurately called brain fever or sleeping sickness, that efforts to fight it have been largely futile, he added.

Striving To Enforce Peace

Government Using Every Means To Restore Order In Palestine

Jerusalem.—The Holy Land awaits proclamation of martial law, authorized by the British cabinet, as a last resort of the Palestine government to end disorders. Two divisions of Great Britain's troops, supported by squadrons of aeroplanes, are striving to enforce peace on Arabs sworn to an undying feud against the Jews, who, they say, are stealing the country from them.

The Arab protest against Jewish immigration and the sale of land to Jews took the form of a general strike, which, it is estimated, has now lasted 24 weeks and resulting disorders, it is estimated, have taken 428 lives. The dead are believed to number 27 British soldiers and police, 304 Arabs and 87 Jews. About 1,200 persons have been wounded since the strike began April 19, it is said, and property damage is estimated at \$14,000,000.

The authorities charged with pacifying the country, mandated to Britain by the League of Nations after the Great War, face a delicate task. Across the border in Transjordan the most warlike people on earth, the Bedouins, who drove the Turks from the Hedjaz during the war, fidget uneasily. It is said that only a judicious distribution of largesse among the chieftains has kept them quiet thus far.

The uprising started spontaneously. There was a funeral in Jaffa in April, and Arabs claim that stirring remarks from the sideshow as the cortege passed started a fight. Before the day was over 10 Jews and two Arabs had been killed.

Alberta's Resources

Province On Threshold Of A New Era Of Prosperity

Edmonton.—Alberta is on the threshold of a new era of prosperity based on production of bituminous sands, minerals and salt deposits in the north as well as oil. Hon. Charles Cockroft, provincial treasurer, said here at the opening of the three-day western annual meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy.

Mr. Cockroft welcomed delegates on behalf of Hon. C. C. Ross, minister of lands and mines, who was unable to attend, and predicted that with continuance of persistence and optimism of Alberta in development of natural resources in the face of difficulties, Alberta's mining industry may exceed returns of agriculture.

Intensive development of natural resources within the province, together with government resettlement of agricultural drought areas and industrial advance, "will bring to pass the time when our difficulties will be over," Mr. Cockroft said.

Proposed to establish a large charcoal and timber plant on the shore of Lesser Slave lake where there are large stands of birch may also be a source of increased prosperity, the provincial treasurer stated.

Next annual meeting of the institute will be held in Montreal next March, it was announced by secretary E. J. Carlyle of Montreal, who forecast "the largest meeting in the history of the institute."

Recovery Is Continuing

Reports From All Over Canada Show Business Is Increasing

Toronto.—Industrial and business recovery which began in 1933 is still continuing, the executive council of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association was told when reports from all parts of the Dominion were submitted.

Increases in the number of Canadian gainfully employed were reported for the summer and early fall months, although seasonal activities were partly responsible, it was said.

Opinion was expressed recent international monetary development, particularly the co-operation of Great Britain, France and the United States, should have beneficial results to Canada.

Reports on trade between Canada and the United Kingdom, West Indies, Australia, New Zealand, British India, Poland, Uruguay, Russia, Ecuador and Germany were presented by the tariff committee. 2173

SECRETARY OF LEAGUE COUNCIL



Joseph A. C. Avenol of France (above) has placed twenty-four items on the agenda of the League of Nations council at Geneva, hopeful of maintaining world peace.

To Receive Degree

Victoria University To Bestow Degree Of Doctor Of Divinity On

Toronto.—Believed to be the first instance in Canada of the conferment of the doctor of divinity degree on a layman, that honor will be received by Baron Tweedsmuir, governor-general of Canada, from Victoria University, October 10, at the celebration of the 100th anniversary of the institution's royal charter.

Lord Tweedsmuir's tenure of the post of lord high commissioner to the Church of Scotland in 1933 and 1934, as well as His Excellency's well known intellectual achievements, were the "honoris causa" on which the university authorities based their request that he accept the degree usually reserved for theologians.

Others who will receive the D.D. degree from Victoria, Oct. 10, at the special joint convocation of the University of Toronto, with which Victoria is affiliated, are: Rt. Rev. Peter Bryce, Toronto, moderator of the United Church of Canada; Rt. Rev. Malcolm A. Campbell, Montreal, moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Canada; Rev. F. H. Coagrove, Toronto, provost of Trinity University, and Rev. H. P. Whidden, Hamilton, chancellor of McMaster University.

Fatal Car Accident

Winnipeg.—W. George Harbottle, 48, assistant treasurer and accountant with the Manitoba Paper Company at Pine Falls, Man., was killed instantly when the automobile he was driving was in collision with a motor truck 10 miles north of here. Mrs. Harbottle was injured but not seriously.

Flyers Reach Winnipeg

Winnipeg.—Flight-Lieutenant Sheldon Coleman and Leading Aircraftman Joseph Fortey, who spent 30 days on meagre rations before being found Sept. 16 at Point Lake, 1,150 miles north of Edmonton, reached here to complete recuperation.

WHEN AIR-CRAFT RAID A CITY



Anti-aircraft gun manned by Spanish Government troops under Colonel Asensio, chief of one of the columns fighting in the Sierra. The gunner apparently has plenty of help in locating the aerial raider.

Story Of Success

Canadian Becomes President Of Large American Industry

New York.—The \$43,000,000 American Can Company had a new president today and America another success story as Canadian-born Herbert A. Baker, now a United States citizen, became its chief operating officer.

Baker, scientist as well as business man, rose through the laboratories and sales division of the company, with which he has been connected since graduation from the University of Toronto in 1906.

He was born at Harmony, Ont., a suburb of Oshawa. His offices would not say in what year, and Baker would not comment on his elevation. He left Canada in his middle 20's.

But the outlines of a romantic career were apparent in the record. Four years after he began his business life with American Can Company he became its chief chemist. Eight years later he was manager of the company's central sales division, stationed at Chicago. From there he stepped into the vice-presidency in charge of sales.

He completed his rise when he succeeded C. E. Green, resigned.

New Altitude Record

British Pilot Takes His Plane 49,967 Feet Above Earth

Farnborough, England.—The Royal Air Force announced Squadron Leader F. R. D. Swain had established a world altitude record of 49,967 feet.

The announcement said Swain flew an experimental plane at Bristol, exceeding a record of 48,895 feet set in August. His ship was powered with a special Pegasus motor.

Swain is a member of the experimental section of the R.A.F. establishment at Farnborough. The former record holder was M. J. Detz, of France.

Swain was unaware he had established a new record when he descended from the stratosphere. Besides an altimeter, the plane carried two sealed "barothermographs" which are so complicated they had to be sent to the national physical laboratory to be read.

The pilot wore a specially sealed suit blown up to maintain ordinary air pressure in the rarefied heights where he encountered winds of hurricane force.

Germans Face Food Shortage

Minister Of Agriculture Gives Report To Nazi Paper

Berlin.—Agriculture Minister Walter Darre in a letter to the Völkischer Beobachter, organ of the Nazi party, said that in all German territory there was available "only between 50 and 55 per cent of the annual consumption of butter and fats."

Estimates of the current German crop have indicated a shortage of wheat, grain, pork, poultry and other foods during the coming year.

SPAIN CHARGES VIOLATIONS OF NEUTRALITY PACT

Geneva.—The Spanish delegation to the League of Nations published documents charging Italy, Germany and Portugal with furnishing arms to the Spanish insurgents in violation of the European non-intervention pact.

The documents contained letters from Madrid to France, Italy, Germany and Portugal denouncing the "hands off" policy as a blockade against the "legitimate Spanish government."

A note, the documents said, was sent by the Madrid government to all signatory nations of the non-intervention accord declaring that if the insurgents had not received armed aid from Germany and Italy they would have been "crushed at the outset."

Alleged violations of the neutrality pact, the memoranda declared, "created a precedent of extreme gravity in international domain."

The communication concluded with a demand for abolition of arms embargoes on the Madrid government.

The charges made specific reference to insurgent receipt of "arms, ammunition and men from Germany," and alleged Italy had sent 24 war planes to insurgents.

Market For Livestock

Plans Made For Inspection Of Cattle Before Shipping To England

Saskatoon.—Plans developed in co-operation with the British ministry of agriculture to avoid rejection of Canadian cattle at British ports by inspection in Canada and methods adopted to secure a steady supply for that market were outlined by Hon. J. G. Gardiner, federal minister of agriculture here. The gathering was sponsored by the Saskatoon board of trade for those attending the Saskatoon feeder show and sale.

Calling attention to the fact that discussion of agricultural policies in Canada had tended to centre on wheat, Mr. Gardiner pointed out that livestock and livestock products produced more of Canada's wealth than did wheat and that the livestock men might therefore consider themselves the most important section of Canadian agriculture.

In the House of Commons he had suggested the need of a national marketing policy for farm products and proposed that \$300,000 should be spent in making a start in that direction. No speaker or any party had opposed the proposal to set up a marketing organization.

Mr. Gardiner discussed the great variation in the export surplus of Canadian cattle and the way Canada had sold them alternately in the United States and Great Britain. When one talked in Great Britain of Canada as a source of supply of beef, the question of steadiness of supply was brought up.

The speaker referred to drought as one reason of irregular supply. In Saskatchewan for example, there were some 900,000 cattle in the park belt and some 600,000 head on the prairies of the south and west of the province. In difficult years the prairies were unable to maintain that number of cattle. Such years would occur from time to time.

Farmers in Canada depended for their existence on a continuous market. They should be thinking of the problems of the consumer as well as those of the producers of food. He held that Great Britain, the United States and Canada could meet any war threat.

Official Visit Ended

Governor-General Returns To Ottawa From Western Trip

Winnipeg.—His first official tour of the west at an end, Baron Tweedsmuir left here for Ottawa shortly after arriving from Prince Albert where he had spent a brief holiday in northern Saskatchewan.

The governor-general took with him a beaded cloak for King Edward, made by the Indians of Mistawasis reserve, and a beaded sash, as a symbol of their loyalty to the empire.

STONY PLAIN SUN.

Published Every Thursday at The Sun Office, Stony Plain, Alberta.

Thursday, Oct. 9, 1936.

Advertising Rates.

Display, Contract 35c.
Readers in Locals 12c a line.
Legal and Municipal Notices—
12c a line first insertion; 10c a line
for subsequent insertions.

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Office and Residence, 1st St. W.
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FOR SALE—N.W. 16-53 2-W5;
near Carvel; balance for past-
ure. Price \$100 each; balance year-
ly. Box 21, Sun Office. ar

Language Tuition Broadcast.

Announcement has been made by the Extension Dept. of the University of Alberta that again this winter, a series of lessons in French and German will be broadcast over station CKUA.

German lessons will be broadcast at 6.30 Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

French lessons will be broadcast at the same hour Tues., Thurs. and Sat.

FOUND—Car Key No. 73. At Sun Office.

TO LET—Lower floor of Bank of Montreal building. Apply at Royal Cafe. xs

FOR SALE—Threshing Outfit: 10-20 Titan Tractor and J. I. Case 20" Separator; new drive belt; first class shape; will sell separate. Barth & Anderson, Phone 6.

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh, Dept. WGR-96-SA, Winnipeg, Man., Canada.

For Sale—House on Third ave., Stony Plain; 5 rooms, barn, well; sell reasonable. Phone 16. h.h.

Stony Plain and District.

Mrs. Ed Barth and child, who were injured in an automobile accident near Stony Plain last week, are resting easily in an Edmonton hospital. Mrs. Barth sustained a broken leg and other injuries.

The Catechism Class in connection with St. Matthew's church (Missouri Synod) opened its sessions Monday, Oct. 5th, and will continue thru the winter. The class meets at the residence of Rev. E. Eberhart, who is the instructor.

BUTTER AND EGGS WANTED at The Royal Cafe.

Dividends on the Way.

Those districts in the province which take the lead in completing their preliminary steps in the compiling of information, will be the first to have social credit introduced, the Edmonton Journal quotes Premier Akerhart as saying.

The premier said it was impossible to say definitely when the plan would take effect. It would not have to wait completion of the preliminary steps over the province as a whole, but could be introduced by provinces, he is reported as saying.

Arrangements are continuing in various parts of the province to provide for the opening of state credit houses. In the Stony Plain constituency nothing definite seems to have been arrived at regarding locating one of these here.

At the Two Pumps.

Auto Driver—Have you some of that gasoline which stops knocking?

Attendant—Yes, sir.

Auto Driver—Then give my wife a glass.

The Lucky Farmer.

A farmer received a crate containing some fowls. He wrote to the sender informing him that the crate was so badly made that it had come to pieces when he was taking the hens home with him and they had all escaped, and, after much searching, he had only succeeded in finding 11 of them.

In due course he received the following reply—"You were lucky in finding 11 hens; as I had sent you only 8."

Open Seasons for Game.

Ducks, geese, Sept. 16 to Nov. 1.
Hungarian Partridge, Oct. 1—Nov. 30. South of N. Saskatchewan River only.

Grouse, Pheasants and Prairie Chicken—No open season.

Deer, moose, Nov. 2 to Dec. 14.
Mink, martin, otter, Nov. 1—March 31.

Muskrat, Mar. 1—April 30 South of N. Saskatchewan river, no open season.

Sunday Shooting is prohibited.
Game licenses and trappers' licenses may be procured at The Sun Office.

The Market Report

WHEAT.	
No. 1 Northern	0.90
No. 2 Northern	0.88
No. 3 Northern	0.85
No. 4 Northern	0.83
BATS.	
2 C. W.	38
3 C. W.	40
Extra 1 Feed	30
No. 1 Feed	28
No. 2 Feed	26
BARLEY.	
No. 3	45
No. 4	44

THE SUN BOOK SHOP.

School Supplies Our Specialty.

We have on hand Used Text Books for High School and Public School grades, to be disposed of on reasonable terms.

WE TAKE ORDERS FOR TEXT BOOKS ISSUED BY THE DEPT. OF EDUCATION; AND ALSO FOR ALL BOOKS ISSUED BY THE INSTITUTE OF APPLIED ART, EDMONTON.

Regulation' Note Book.

with Rings. Refills for same; and also Gummed Reinforcements.

Chalk.

boxes of 1 gross.
Sanigene, Excelsior, etc., low prices.

Reeves' Paints

50c. a box. Refills for same; every color.
Reeves' Tempera Poster, Show Card Colors.

Exercise Books (Ink)

Prices range from 16c. for the best, to 3c.

Scribblers (Pencil)

Prices from 2c up.

Waterman's Ink,

2-oz., pints & quarts. Also Peerless Ink, 2-oz. & pints.

India Ink

Reeves' 1/2 oz. 10c.

Pencils,

a large variety on hand.

Crayons

From 5c up.

Drawing Pads

No. 1 and No. 2.

Waterman's Ink

In Quarts, Pints, 2-oz. boxes now 12c.

The Union of Canadian Municipalities.

A reorganisation on a practical working basis has been started by the Union of Canadian Municipalities, according to bulletins issued to its members by Ald. Biggar, of Montreal, its president.

Plans are under way for the establishment of a central office, preferably at Ottawa, to serve as a statistical bureau and clearing house and to stand as a point of contact between the Dominion Government and the organisation.

Finances are being arranged on the basis of \$10,000 a year, to be subscribed at a suggested rate of \$1.50 per thousand of population, by the various member municipalities, with a minimum of \$10 and a maximum of \$250.

The bulletins also request full information, thru the Union's ten regional offices, in connection with municipal defaults, in order that authentic tabulation of figures, causes and conditions may be made for presentation of the situation to the Prime Minister of Canada and the Federal Cabinet, at an early date.

Regional committees have been established: B.C., Reeve Cruch, (Saanich); Alberta, D. H. Elton, Lethbridge; Saskatchewan, Mayor Johnstone, Moose Jaw; Manitoba, Ald. Flye, Winnipeg; Ontario, Mayor Bullbrook, North Bay, and Ald. Garland, St. Catharines.

Organisation is now in progress in the 3 Maritime provinces.

Canadian National Railways

Old Country Bookings.

We Are Agents for All Steamship Lines!

Special Low Fares to the Seaboard Now in Effect.

Let Us Make Your Reservations Now.
For Rates, Reservations, etc., Inquire of Your Local Agent.

Canadian National Railways

2 EXTRA CORD PLIES UNDER THE TREAD AT NO EXTRA COST

Get your money's worth—buy Firestone—the tire that gives you 25-40% longer tire life at no extra cost. Among other things, Firestone gives you 2 Extra Cord Plies under the tread for extra strength, extra safety and extra value. Worn tires are dangerous—replace them soon. See the nearest Firestone Dealer today—let him equip your car with the strongest and safest of tires.

Firestone TIRES

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Pools and the Marketing of Grain

The country elevators use the present marketing system because experience and numerous investigations have proved it to be the best and cheapest way of handling and marketing Canada's wheat.

The Western Pools, who are members of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange, state that they use its facilities because they have no other alternative. They have other alternatives. They could:

- Sell direct to Canadian exporters;
- Sell direct to overseas millers;
- Sell direct to overseas importers;
- Establish their own Pool Exchange.

They do none of these things, because they know that the open market, of all systems tried to date, affords the farmer the best price and the best protection. In other words, they use their memberships in the Winnipeg Grain Exchange in the same manner as the other country elevator companies use theirs, and for exactly the same reasons.

It may be that some better system can and will be evolved by conference, investigation or experiment. If any other system of marketing which will prove of greater benefit to the farmer can be evolved, it will receive its earliest and strongest support from the elevator companies whose pride it is to have been in the vanguard of service to the farmers of the West for more than thirty years.

The North-West Grain Dealers' Association
WESTERN GRAIN DEALERS' ASSOCIATION

FARMERS' MEAT MARKET.

FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS.

DRESSED POULTRY.

CATTLE AND HOGS BOUGHT EVERY DAY IN

THE WEEK—HIGHEST PRICES PAID

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The
ALBERTA PACIFIC GRAIN
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KELLY'S HALL, SATURD'Y, OCT. 10

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**BUFFALO BILL JUNIOR and
WALLY WALES.**

Added Attractions—

Four Married Men, The Gateway of India
Hopping the Bells, The Jail Breakers.

Adults 30c. S.P.H. Students 25c. Children 15c.



Testing Crops for Quality

The world's vast burdensome surplus of wheat that has been depressing prices for the past few years is fast disappearing. Wheat prices in consequence have risen. To obtain the greatest benefit from higher prices farmers should produce a high quality crop. See the nearest Searle or Home Agent about having YOUR crop tested for quality.

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY, LIMITED

Thanksgiving Day.

Monday next, Oct. 12, has been proclaimed as Thanksgiving Day throughout the Dominion, and it has been urged that it be observed in a fitting manner. All places of business in Stony Plain will be closed for the day.

Auction Sale, Oct. 12.

An auction is billed for Monday next in Stony Plain, on the farm of Mr. Valentine Pailer Sr., two blocks west of Main street. Horses, cattle and farm machinery will be offered, and on these there will be no reserve, as Mr. Pailer is giving up farming, and has sold his place. See posters.

Demonstration at Harmell's.

The tractorade which visited Stony on Friday made quite an impression on its journey up Main street. It was an eyesore to see a large-size tractor riding on a sled at the tail of an automobile. The outfit had made the trip up from Wainwright that morning. The real eyesore came when this tractor began plowing in the demonstration at Harmell's farm. This was when its real merit was shown. This tractor was the 25-10 size.

The smaller sized one also gave a good account of itself, and gave a gentle surprise when its mechanic started it pulling around a 4-10 plow in the stubble.

The affair was in charge of Mr. Griffith, with his 2 aides.

Those farmers who wished were given an opportunity to handle either machine for a personal try-out.

Mr. A. E. Michael, the local John Deere agent, was present, as also were a large number of grain raisers who are interested in power-farming.

"Social Studies Course."

Recently a new programme of studies covering the work of Grade IX in the Intermediate Schools was issued by the Department of Education, commonly called "The Social Studies Course."

A catalog of the books to be taken up under this course are now to hand, and a copy of the catalog may be seen at The Sun Book Shop.

Several of the books in this course are fairly high in price, and as the Book Branch, of the Department of Education has notified its agents that any of the books in this course will not be returnable at any time, those teachers and pupils who require these books will be asked to pay the full price when they order.

Following are the titles of some of these books, and the Department's price on same—

Makers of the Modern World—Searle, 90c.

Kingway History Reader, Book 4, Williams, 85c.

Manual for Geography 1—Hilton, 75c.

Canada, 1936, 25c.

Canada Year Book, \$3.

The World Almanac and Book of Facts, 85c.

Our Industrial World—J. Russell Smith, \$1.75

Economic Geography—Clarence F. Jones, \$2

Man's Achievement (Book II), The Age of Science & Democracy—Pahlow, \$2

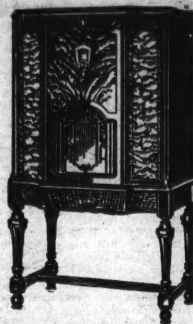
Communities of Men—Rugg and Kroeber, \$1.10

C. N. Train Service.

Trains from the West arrive here Monday, Thursday and Saturday at 4:51 a.m.

Trains from the East arrive here on Sunday, Tues., Thurs., at 10:34 p.m.

RADIS!



1937 Models,
\$38.95.

LESS BATTERIES.

See and Hear Them at The
**Stony Plain
Hardware.**

"Pa's New Housekeeper."

A playlet with the above title will be staged in Stony Plain on Friday evening, Oct. 9. The play will be in 2 acts, and will introduce the following artists: Mrs. Michael Lozinski, Miss Alberta Nadon, Mr. Gerald Elliott, Mr. Frank Elliott, Mr. Daniel Coulin.

"If the Plan Works."

The following appeared in the editorial columns of the Edmonton Bulletin, Saturday, October 3:

More Albertans have signed the application forms for dividends than voted in the provincial elections a year ago. Thereby disproving any supposition that social creditors are the only persons in Alberta who are willing to accept, and anxious to get, larger incomes than they now enjoy. Receptiveness, it is demonstrated, knows no party lines, and people of all shades of political complexion are agreeable to having a \$25 a month, or \$75, or even \$5, added to their present stipends or salaries.

It may be safely assumed that the only persons who did not sign up are those who cannot suppress a feeling there must be a catch in the thing somewhere that the idea that everybody can grab something out of the jackpot with nobody putting anything into it, is just too good to be true.

If the plan works, and the dividends go out as promised with no back-tacking and no debt increase, it won't be necessary to call for personal registration hereafter. The officials in that event may just copy the names of all the adult residents of the province onto the mailing list and proceed to make the distribution universal. Who could object to being enriched, without even the formality of asking?

Wing M. D. Poundkeepers.

S. E. 18-53-2-5, Lloyd Beale, Carvel P.O.

N. E. 3-52-3-5, Scott Bell, Duffield P.O.

S. E. 28-51-2-5, Donald McDonald, Brightbank P.O.

N. W. 26-52 1-5, Ph. Litzenberg, Stony Plain P.O.

FOR SALE.

The Christie 4 room house, on lots 1 & 2, block 3, Main St., opp. the Royal Hotel, Stony Plain. For further information Apply at The Sun Office.

Here and There

Famous officers of the Canadian Pacific Railway and Sir John A. Macdonald, Prime Minister of Canada, arrived at Revelstoke recently and held a series of historical meetings. Among them were Donald A. Smith, George Stephen, James J. Hill, Van Horne and Shaugnessy, names associated for the past half century with the construction of Canada's first transcontinental railway. The party actually comprised a group of film players portraying the historic characters in the tense board-room sequences of "The Great Barrier". Gaudant British picture depicting the strenuous railway construction days fifty years ago.

Says Gene Sarason, one of the world's champion golfers, writing of the Banff Springs Hotel course at the famous resort in the Rockies—"That course of Banff is everything you said. Miss Helen Hicks and I played it against two guests at the hotel and we were beaten." With a huge gallery it may seem funny to hear we simply couldn't keep our minds on the game—the scenery was simply too much."

The first 1937 world cruise to set out from New York will be the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Britain which will sail January 3 for a voyage of 135 days, covering 30,000 miles and visiting 30 ports in 21 different countries. Among these countries are Palestine, Egypt, India, Ceylon, Malaya, Archipelago, the Philippines, China, Japan, Hawaii and back to New York via California, the Panama Canal and Havana.

Canada's first complete semi-streamlined air-conditioned train, built for the Canadian Pacific Railway, now in operation with four units in different parts of the Dominion, has been placed on inspection at a number of points across the country and has aroused high praise and enthusiasm on the part of the hundreds of thousands of Canadians who have seen it. In Montreal alone 40,000 spectators went through it in the four days it was on inspection at the Windsor station, and the same interest was displayed everywhere else. These units will be in operation between Toronto and Detroit, Montreal and Quebec, and Edmonton and Calgary.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King and other delegates to the League of Nations Conference at Geneva, sailed from Quebec in September in the Canadian Pacific flagship Empress of Britain. Accompanying the Premier was Hon. Rocco Dandurand, Government leader in the Senate and Hon. Norman Rogers, Minister of Labor.

Captain George Gould, new skipper of the Steamer of Russia, made his first trip as master of the vessel early in September. It is his first command of a Pacific Empress, though he has served the fleet in all official capacities from fourth officer to first-captain during the past 25 years.

Last of three motor parties visiting Canada this year, 14 British automobilists arrived recently at Quebec on the Empress of Britain. The motorcade, under the organizer, Graham Lyons, drove from Quebec to Montreal and will visit Ottawa, Toronto, London, Detroit, Cleveland, Washington and New York.